

THE JOURNAL OF PAIN

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

GENERAL INFORMATION

The Journal of Pain publishes original articles related to all aspects of pain and pain management and welcomes submissions from clinical and basic researchers, medical specialists, psychologists, nurses, physical therapists, social workers, and workers in related fields. *The Journal of Pain* is interdisciplinary in focus and committed to advancing knowledge about pain mechanisms and pain management. The Journal will publish reports of original clinical research, reports of original basic research, critical reviews/focus articles and commentaries, and exceptional case studies.

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION

Manuscripts should be prepared single-sided, double-spaced with a 1-inch (2.5-cm) margin on all sides. Pages should be numbered consecutively, beginning with the title page. Manuscripts should be organized as follows:

Title Page (page 1) — The title should be a concise and informative description of the study. The title page should include the authors' names, department(s), institution where the work was done, and institutional affiliations of authors. Identify the corresponding author, including phone and fax numbers and e-mail address. The title page should also include a short running title (45 characters, excluding spaces) and up to six words to be used for indexing.

Abstract (page 2) — An abstract of 200 words or less should describe concisely the purpose of the study, the main finding(s), and conclusions. Footnotes or references should not be included in the abstract.

Text — The text of the article should include the following sections: *Introduction*, *Materials and Methods*, *Results*, and *Discussion*. Subheadings in the *Materials and Methods*, *Results*, and *Discussion* should be used as necessary to aid organization and presentation of information. All sections of the text should be written concisely. Articles involving research conducted in human subjects must include a statement in *Materials and Methods* indicating approval by the Institutional Review Board and that informed consent was obtained from each subject. Subjects should be identified only by number, not name or initials. Articles involving research conducted in non-human animals must include a statement in *Materials and Methods* indicating approval by the Institutional Review Board and that the care and use of animals conformed to applicable national/international guidelines.

Figures — All figures must be cited in the text and numbered in order of appearance. Photographs should be submitted as black and white prints, not films or negatives, and should not be mounted or trimmed. Line drawings should be professionally rendered or computer-generated,

not hand drawn. Computer-generated figures should use solid fills or cross-hatching, not tonal shading, and should be printed from a laser printer onto smooth paper. Note that line art printed on porous paper reproduces poorly. Identify figures by number, indicate orientation (e.g., "top"), and include authors. Figure legends should be typed separately and placed in the manuscript after the list of references. Figure legends should be brief and not repetitive of description in the text. Color figures may be accepted but any cost related to their reproduction is the responsibility of the author.

Tables — Tables should be comprehensive without reference to the text and should not be repetitive of descriptions in the text. Every table should consist of two or more columns; tables with only one column will be treated as lists and incorporated into the text. Cite all tables in the text and number them in order of appearance. Each table should be typed double-spaced on a separate sheet of paper, using only horizontal rules. Explanatory matter and source notations for borrowed or adapted tables should be placed in a table footnote, not in the title or table body.

Acknowledgments — If appropriate, identify financial, technical, or other support on a separate page immediately following the last text page (after the *Discussion*).

References — The reference list should appear at the end of the manuscript. The list must be in alphabetical order, according to the surname of the first author, and be numbered consecutively. In cases of multiple citations by the same first author, references should be listed by chronological date of the publication. In cases of multiple citations by the same first author and different second, third, etc. authors, references should be cited in alphabetical order according to the surname of the second, third, etc. authors. Within the text, papers should be cited using superscript numbers that correspond to the alphabetized reference list as follows: "Similar changes were demonstrated in the cingulate cortex.¹⁵" All authors must be

listed in the references. Journal abbreviations should conform to the style used in *Index Medicus*, National Library of Medicine. The references section should be double spaced. Unpublished data, personal communications, and abstracts that cannot be retrieved by readers (eg, some meeting abstracts), and other inaccessible materials should not be listed as references. Unpublished materials may be cited parenthetically within the text. For manuscripts containing citations that are in press, three copies of the in press reference must accompany the submission if the manuscript's discussion or conclusion relates to the citation.

Examples of style to be used:

Journal articles

Doe J, Jones S, White K: New directions in pain management. *J Pain* 1:10-16,2000

Books

Wall P, Melzack R: Textbook of Pain. Philadelphia, PA, Churchill Livingstone, 1999, pp 253-277

Chapter/article in book

Heinricher M, Morgan M: Supraspinal mechanisms of opioid analgesia, in Stein C (ed): *Opioids In Pain Control: Basic and Clinical Aspects*. Cambridge, UK, 1999, pp 46-69

For other examples not listed here, please contact *The Journal of Pain* editorial office at j-pain@uiowa.edu or at (319) 335-7941 (telephone).

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SPECIAL FEATURES

Critical Reviews/Focus Articles — Authors wishing to write a concise Critical Review or Focus Article for the Journal should contact the Editor (j-pain@uiowa.edu). The title/topic of the article, a short outline of proposed content, and intended date of submission should be provided. Critical Reviews/Focus Articles will undergo the same rigorous review as unsolicited manuscripts of original research. Agreement by the Editor to receive a Critical Review/Focus Article does not imply acceptance of the article.

Commentaries on Critical Review/Focus Article — The Editor will normally solicit commentaries on such articles. Readers of the Journal are encouraged to write unsolicited commentaries or Letters to the Editor (see adjacent column). Commentaries should be limited to less than 2000 words and are subject to editorial review.

Submission of Manuscripts, etc. — Manuscripts may be submitted electronically (see directions at <http://www.ampainsoc.org>), or on paper. For paper submission, send the original and three copies of the manuscript, review, commentary, case report, or letter, including copies of illustrations and tables, to:

The Journal of Pain

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A Mandatory Submission Form must accompany all submissions. A PDF version of this form can be accessed at <http://www.ampainsoc.org>

Submission of Materials on Disk or Electronically — Authors must provide a final version of the manuscript on a disk, preferably in Microsoft Word. Alternatively, final versions can be submitted online at <http://www.ampainsoc.org/cgi-bin/jop/submit.pl> Electronically submitted revisions must be clearly noted as revisions and should include the previously assigned manuscript number. If a diskette is sent, all components of the manuscript must appear at the end of the manuscript. If a manuscript is uploaded online, these components can be uploaded separately. Please refrain from using end notes as references or automatic list numbering because these features are lost in conversion: simply type the reference number in parentheses in the text and type the reference list. Formatting, such as Greek letters, italics, super- and subscripts, may be used: the coding scheme for such elements must be consistent throughout. A double-spaced hard copy version of the final manuscript, free of handwritten alterations, must also be provided to the Editorial Office.

Case Reports — Case reports will be considered for publication if they contribute to an understanding of the diagnosis, treatment, and/or pathogenesis of diseases or conditions related to pain. Submissions should include a brief Abstract, Introduction, Case Report, Discussion, and References (if appropriate) and are subject to editorial review.

Letters to the Editor — Letters to the Editor should be single-sided, double-spaced, and limited to 500 words or less. If related to a previously published article, the article should be identified by title, author(s), and volume/page numbers. The letter will be shared with the authors, who will be given the opportunity to respond in writing. All letters are subject to editorial review.