

Thrombosis and Haemostasis

International Journal
for Vascular Biology and Medicine

Instructions to Authors

Thrombosis and Haemostasis publishes original contributions of basic research and clinical studies in vascular biology and medicine, serving as an international platform for the dissemination and debate of scientific information. The Journal appears monthly in both print and online, with preprint publication available in advance of going to press.

Regular articles, rapid and short communications, review articles, case reports or letters to the editor with a laboratory and/or clinical orientation will be accepted for review. Manuscripts will be accepted for publication based on their technical merit, originality, and the degree to which they further advance the field. All manuscripts undergo the same review process by expert reviewers before publication.

Submitted manuscripts should not have been published elsewhere or be planned for publication elsewhere. Authors should refer to "Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts to Biomedical Journals" at <http://www.icmje.org/index.html>.

Conflict of Interest. *Thrombosis and Haemostasis'* conflict of interest policy requires author(s) to declare any direct and indirect conflicts of interest in the cover letter. Financial relationships with industry (through investments, employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria) are considered to be the most important conflicts of interest. Any violation can result in the manuscript being rejected.

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Referees. To facilitate and hasten the review process, prospective authors are encouraged to suggest up to 4 suitable referees for the submitted work providing their full address, telephone, fax numbers and e-mail address in the covering letter. Authors may also choose to name 4 referees, whom they would wish to exclude from the review process.

Categorization of Manuscripts

Regular Articles

Regular articles may not exceed 5,000 words (ca. 35,000 characters), excluding tables, figure legends and references. Upon submission of manuscripts, authors should indicate which of the following categories comes closest to the contents of their basic or clinical study: blood coagulation, fibrinolysis and cellular haemostasis, platelets and blood cells, wound healing and inflammation/infection, endothelium and vascular development cell, signalling and vessel remodelling, cellular proteolysis and oncology, new technologies and diagnostic tools, or as a meeting report. Regular articles should have no more than 50 references.

Editorial Focus

Editorials include **commentaries** on upcoming articles in the Journal (invited or from the Editor-in-Chief); **perspectives and new developments** (e.g. in basic research or certain therapies) and should be limited to three printed pages in the Journal. These contributions undergo a short review process.

Review Articles

The aim of invited and submitted reviews is to survey recent developments in the field on topics in basic research and clinical studies in vascular biology and medicine. Review articles may be solicited by the Editor-in-Chief, but individual suggestions are also welcome. Authors should contact the Editorial Office before submitting a review article. Review articles should have no more than 150 references.

Rapid and Short Communications

Brief, definitive and concise papers of original work of general scientific importance may be submitted as a **rapid and short communication** not exceeding 2,000 words (ca. 14,000 characters) including references. The Editorial Office will give its decision within 4 weeks of receipt, and accepted manuscripts will appear in the next available issue of *Thrombosis and Haemostasis*. Before submitting a **rapid and short communication**, authors are asked to send a one page synopsis highlighting the topics, results and conclusions of their study to the Editor-in-Chief. Submissions that do not meet the criteria for rapid and short communications may be reviewed as regular articles upon approval of the authors.

Case Reports

Case reports include original findings and observations in patients related to the pathogenesis of a vascular disease, new therapeutic strategies or intervention studies. These original contributions do not include keywords or summary, and should not exceed 1,000 words (ca. 7,000 characters). They should include no more than one table or figure, respectively and they undergo the usual review process.

Letters to the Editor

Letters include short highlights of basic or clinical research in vascular biology and medicine that are significant enough for dissemination in *Thrombosis and Haemostasis*; they also include critical rebuttals of articles published in previous issues of the Journal, and serve as a debate and discussion forum. Letters do not require keywords and summary, and should not exceed 1,000 words (ca. 7,000 characters). They should include no more than one table or figure, respectively and they undergo the usual review process.

Organization of Manuscript

The manuscript should be organized as follows: **title page**; a concise **summary** (max. 250 words); up to 5 **keywords** (**neither summary nor keywords are required for Editorial Focus, Letters or Case Reports**); **introduction**; **materials and methods**; **results**; **discussion**; **acknowledgements**; **references**; **legends to figures and tables**; **tables**; **figures**.

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Title Page. The title page should contain the manuscript title (max. 200 characters), the full name(s) of the author(s) and the institution where the work was carried out with the name, address, telephone/fax numbers, and e-mail address of the corresponding author; and a short **running title**. Grants or other financial support should appear as a footnote on the title page.

Acknowledgement. Acknowledge support received from individuals.

Nomenclature and Abbreviations. These should be chosen according to internationally approved rules using S.I. units in lowercase lettering (kg; l; m).

Statistical Analysis. Statistical techniques used in the analysis and presentation of results should be clearly described. When a measure of variation is reported (e.g. 14.2 ± 3.7), authors must state which measure has been calculated (e.g. standard deviation, standard error of mean, etc.) and from how many observations (n); this also applies to error bars in figures. When a level of statistical significance is quoted, brief indication should be given of the test which has been used. For common tests the name (e.g. paired t-test) is sufficient; otherwise, a reference or more detailed description must be given.

References. References are identified by Arabic numerals (e.g. 1, 2 etc.) and are numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. The entire reference list appears at the end of the article. Restrict the number of references in review articles to 150, and to 50 in regular articles. Personal communications or unpublished data cited as "in preparation" or "submitted for publication" should not appear in the reference list but inserted in the text only. Publications "in press" should be updated at the earliest possible opportunity. Journal names are cited according to Index Medicus, which can be found at www.nlm.nih.gov/tsd/serials/lji.html. Inaccurate referencing may delay publication. For journal articles with more than 3 authors, use the first three authors plus et al. The reference list is arranged accordingly using the **Vancouver style** of citation as shown in the following examples:

Journal Articles

Freeman MS, Mansfield MW, Barrett JH, et al.. Insulin resistance: an atherothrombotic syndrome. The Leeds family study. *Thromb Haemost* 2003; 89: 149-56.

Complete Book

Gresele P, Page C. Platelets in Thrombotic and Non-Thrombotic Disorders: Pathophysiology, Pharmacology and Therapeutics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press; 2002.

Book Chapters

Braunwald E, Libby P, Zipes DD, Zipes DP. The Vascular Biology of Atherosclerosis. In: Heart Disease. A Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine. Saunders W B Co 2001; 995-1009.

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It is essential that figures submitted online are in the following formats only: .tif .eps with the suitable resolution of 800 dpi for line drawings and 300 dpi for photographs.

Once your manuscript has been accepted, and your manuscript contains electron or photomicrographs, you are required to send glossy originals, or an appropriate CD with the figures clearly labelled to the Central Editorial Office. High-quality laser drawings are acceptable for line

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N.B. Prepare figures in one of two sizes: 84 mm (1-column width) or 174 mm (2-column width). Original diagrams should be drawn at least twice the size of the final reproduction with lines sufficiently thick and letters and symbols large enough to stand reduction; letters in figures should have a final height of at least 2 mm after reduction, i.e. figures will not be further reduced (84 mm or 174 mm), and must be in ARIAL font. Use block letters to label panels. The asterisk symbol (*) may only be used for statistical analysis. Use consistent layout for all figures. Explain abbreviations used in figures in the respective legend.

Figures. Figures are cited in the text in numerical order and referred to as Figure 1, or abbreviated to (Figs. 1-5) when in brackets.

Tables. Tables must be cited in numerical order in the text using Arabic numbers. Each table should have an explicit brief descriptive title. Experimental details or explanatory comments may appear in a legend. Layout should be consistent.

Legends to Figures and Tables. Legends should include an explicit brief descriptive title. This descriptive title should be in boldfont. A more detailed description of the figure or table should follow.

Manuscript Submission Online

All submissions must be entered online at the URL:

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Each manuscript must be accompanied by a covering letter. In this letter authors must state any conflict of interest and specify the Table of Contents category to which their manuscript should be assigned, if accepted. The categories are:

Editorial focus

Review articles

Rapid and short communications

Original articles

- **blood coagulation, fibrinolysis and cellular haemostasis**
- **platelets and blood cells**
- **wound healing and inflammation/infection**
- **endothelium and vascular development**
- **cell signalling and vessel remodelling**
- **cellular proteolysis and oncology**
- **new technologies and diagnostic tools**

Case reports

Meeting reports

Letters to the editor

All manuscript submissions will be processed via the new online system. Decisions and correspondence from the Central Editorial Office, Editor-in-Chief, and Section Editors will be communicated via e-mail.

Rejected manuscripts are not returned to authors.

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Central Editorial Office

Schattauer GmbH

P.O. Box 10 45 43

70040 Stuttgart

Germany

E-mail: catherine.egan@schattauer.de

Tel: +49-711-229-8763, Fax: +49-711-229-8765