

Instructions to Authors

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General Instructions

Manuscripts should be submitted in triplicate, typewritten in English (one side of the page only), *double-spaced throughout*, and are limited to 3,000 words, including tables, figure legends, and references. Authors must provide word count. Number pages consecutively and arrange as follows: title page, condensed abstract, abstract and key words, text, acknowledgement(s), references, tables, figure legends, and figures.

The *title page* should contain the title of the paper; a short title; the name(s) and academic degrees of the author(s); the department(s) and institution(s) at which the work was done; the full name and address, including the direct telephone, fax, and/or e-mail, of the author to whom all correspondence and reprint requests should be mailed; and acknowledgement of support grants.

A *condensed abstract* stating the substance of the paper should follow the *title page*. The *condensed abstract* is for inclusion in the Articles in Brief section, and should be 100 words for reviews and clinical investigations, and 50 words for short communications.

The *abstract* is approximately 250 words. For clinical investigations, structure as follows: background, hypothesis, methods, results, conclusions. A list of up to seven *key words* to be used for indexing purposes should conclude the *abstract*.

Text: The text begins with an *Introduction* stating what was studied and why.

The *Materials and Methods* section describes in sufficient detail to allow replication of the work, the methodology and technology or preparations used. In a clinical trial, patient population should be defined. New or modified methods should be critically evaluated. For well-known methods, references may be supplied. Chemical agents, drugs, anesthetics, and methods of application should be identified (trademarked products require manufacturer name, city, and country), and the route, concentration, frequency, and time of additional doses should be described. It should be stated that investigations were in accordance with the Declaration of Helsinki.

The *Results* should appear in a logical order along with tables and figures.

The *Discussion* should interpret results relative to previously published work in the field. Hypotheses and speculations should be clearly labeled.

Conclusions: Authors are encouraged to draw conclusions from their findings and, if appropriate, indicate areas of future investigation.

Tables should be numbered with roman numerals, e.g., Table I.

Figures: Submit three copies of unmounted glossy black and white prints for each figure and identify on the back by number, author name(s), and article title. Indicate the top of the figure. Maximum size of any figure is 20 × 28 cm (8½ × 11"). Figures will be sized to journal specifications and relettered if necessary to conform to style. Black ink should be used for charts. Graphs should contain zero points for both the abscissa and ordinate, which should be identified. Acceptable electronic formats are .tif and .eps.

Figure legends should be typed, double-spaced, on a separate sheet of paper. All symbols and abbreviations must be identified. For previously published figures, written permission from the copyright holder *and* the author of the work must be submitted and proper citation given in the legend.

Values should be given in mean ± standard deviation (\bar{X} SD).

Citations of reference material in the text should be given by number (rather than by author name).

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Instructions to Authors

Book Jenni R, Hübscher W, Casty M, Anliker M, Kraysenbühl HP: Quantitation of aortic regurgitation by a percutaneous 128-channel digital ultrasound Doppler instrument. In *Echocardiography*, p. 241 (Ed. Lancée CT). The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1979

Journal Kim YI, Noble RJ, Zipes DP: Dissociation of the inotropic effect of digitalis from its effect on atrioventricular conduction. *Am J Cardiol* 1975;36:459–464

Abbreviations and acronyms should be used only in instances of long, frequently used words or phrases and must be defined at first use. For acceptable abbreviations and usage, see the *Council of Biology Editors Style Manual*, 6th Edition, 1994 (Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, NY 10573, USA; 1-800-872-7423).

Units, quantities, and formulas should be expressed according to the International System of Units (SI).

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For *Images in Cardiology* include title; a *maximum* of two glossy prints, preferably a clinical image and a pathology specimen; figure legends; brief (<100 words) text, if needed; and a single best reference. *Images* are limited to partial journal pages. Submit in duplicate.

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